Types of Sentences
Statement:

A statement tells something. It ends with a period. (.)

Today we are going to learn facts about dinosaurs.
Question:

A question asks something. It ends with a question mark. (?

Was Camarasaurus a carnivore or an herbivore?
A command tells someone to do something. It ends with a period. (.)

Everyone, open the book Amazing Dinosaurs to page 54.
Exclamation:

An exclamation shows strong feeling. It ends with an exclamation point. (!)

I found a fossil!